MERC Global's International Journal of Management

ISSN 2321-7278 (Print) and ISSN 2321-7286 (Online)

Volume 6, Issue 1, January 2018, pp. 01-12

URL: http://ijm.mercglobal.org/abstractm273.html

© MERC Global



An Exposition of Life Insurance Policies Buying Behaviour: A Study in Hyderabad

A. Ramesh¹, S Sreenivasa Murthy² and P. Vijaya Kumar³

¹Research Scholar, JNT University, Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh, India.

²Dean & Head (Placements), Institute of Public Enterprise, Shamirpet, Hyderabad, India.

³Director, School of Management Studies, JNT University, Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh, India.

CITATION: Ramesh, A.; Murthy, S Sreenivasa and Kumar, P. Vijaya (2018), "An Exposition of Life Insurance Policies Buying Behaviour: A Study in Hyderabad", *MERC Global's International Journal of Management*, Vol. 6, Issue 1, pp. 01-12.

ARTICLE HISTORY: Submitted: October 28, 2017, Revision received: November 11, 2017, Accepted: December 03, 2017

ARTICLE TYPE: Research paper

ABSTRACT

India's life insurance industry is one of the biggest in the world and yet paradoxically India is also an underinsured market. Life insurance is a complex, high involvement product and mostly preferred by salaried class as a tax saving instrument. According to a study by S&P's Ratings Services Global Financial Literacy Survey conducted in 2015, close to 76% of Indian adults do not adequately understand key financial concepts which are lower than the worldwide average of financial literacy. It becomes imperative to understand customer segments based on perceptions towards life insurance. Segmentation, targeting and positioning are cornerstones of strategic marketing. This research paper makes a modest attempt to explore and understand customer segments using cluster analysis, and discuss marketing implications. The study identifies five clusters and the variables which significantly differ across segments. The study finds that there are differences in perception towards life insurance, product preferences, and influence of agents and friends in buying of life insurance.

KEYWORDS: Life insurance, Cluster analysis, Perception, Buying behaviour, Hyderabad.

REFERENCES

- 1. Alfansi, L. and Sargeant, A. (2000), "Market segmentation in the Indonesian banking sector: the relationship between demographics and desired customer benefits", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 64-74.
- 2. Baba, Rudra Sai (2002), "Perception and attitude of women towards Life Insurance of Policies", *Indian Journal of Marketing*, Vol. XXXII, No. 12, pp. 10-12.
- 3. Baradhwaj (2012), "Need for a Personal Touch-Policyholder Services", IRDA Journal, March, pp. 17-20.
- **4.** Beckett, Antony; Hewer, Paul and Howcroft, Barry (2000), "An exposition of consumer behaviour in the financial services industry", *The International Journal of Bank Marketing*, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 15-26.
- **5.** Berekson, Leonard L. (1972), "Birth Order, Anxiety, Affiliation and the Purchase of Life Insurance", *The Journal of Risk and Insurance*, Vol. XXXIX, No. I, March, pp. 93-108.
- **6.** Bernheim, B. D. (1991), "How Strong Are Bequest Motives? Evidence Based on Estimates of the Demand for Life Insurance and Annuities", *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 99, pp. 899-927.
- 7. Burnett, John J. and Palmer, Bruce A. (1984), "Examining Life Insurance Ownership Through Demographic and Psychographic characteristics", *Journal of Risk and Insurance*, Vol. 51, pp. 453-467.
- **8.** Charmaz, K. (1990), "Discovering' chronic illness: Using grounded theory", *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 30, pp. 1161–1172.
- **9.** Gronroos, C. (1988), "Service quality; the six criteria of good perceived service quality", *Review of Business*, Vol. 9, No. 3, winter, pp. 10-13.
- **10.** Harrison, T. S. (1994), "Mapping customer segments for personal financial services", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, Vol. 12, No. 8, pp. 17-25.

- 11. Hasanbanu, S. and Nagajoyhi, R S, (2007), "A Study of Insurance Perspective in Uthamapalayamtaluk", *Indian Journal of Marketing*, May, pp. 10-16.
- **12.** Jawaharlal, U. (2003), "Distribution- The Key to Insurance Marketing", *Insurance Chronicle*, ICFAI University Press, Hyderabad, June, pp. 45-48.
- **13.** Karumuri, Venkateswarlu (2017), "Sales Force Motivation in Real Estate Industry: A Study with reference to Visakhapatnam City", *MERC Global's International Journal of Management*, Vol. 5, Issue 2, pp. 46-55.
- **14.** Kasilingam, R. and Jayabal, G. (2010), "Segmentation of investors based on choice criteria", *ICFAI Journal of Behavioural Finance*, Vol. 7, No. 1/2, pp. 76-91.
- **15.** Krishnamurthy, S.; Mony, S. V.; Jhaveri, Nani; Bakhshi, Sandeep; Bhat, Ramesh; Dixit, M. R. and Maheshwari, Sunil (2005), "Colloquium on Insurance Industry in India: Structure, Performance, and Future Challenges", *Vikalpa*, Vol. 30, No. 3, July-September, pp. 98-114.
- **16.** Machauer, A. and Morgner, S. (2001), "Segmentation of bank customers by expected benefits and attitudes", *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 6-17.
- 17. Mathur, S. S. (1988), "How firms compete: a new classification of generic strategies", *Journal of General Management*, Vol. 14, No. 1, autumn, pp. 30-58.
- **18.** Mistra, K. C. (2007), "Life Insurers in India owe a debt to demographics do they", *Asian Economic Review*, April, Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 7-13.
- **19.** Mittal, M. and Vyas, R. K. (2008), "Personality type and investment choice an empirical study", *ICFAI Journal of Behavioural Finance*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 6-22.
- **20.** Mittal, R. K. (2002), "Privatisation of Life Insurance sector in India Impact & Perspective", *Indian Journal of Marketing*, Vol. 32, pp. 5-6.
- **21.** Nagpal, S. and Bodla, B. S. (2009), "Impact of investors' lifestyle on their investment pattern: an empirical study", *The ICFAI University Journal of Behavioural Finance*, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 28-51.
- **22.** Nanda, Ankita (2015), "Analysing Multiple Dimensions of Impulse Buying", *MERC Global's International Journal of Management*, Vol. 3, Issue 3, pp. 105-115.
- 23. Nunnally, J. C. (1978), *Psychometric Theory*, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- **24.** Oliver, M. (1997), "The future for UK financial services", UK Insurance Economists Conference, Nottimgham.
- 25. Parsons, T. (1951), *The Social System*, Free Press, New York.
- **26.** Parveen, Atiya (2017), "A Research for Determining and Prioritising Critical Factors in Delivering Customer Satisfaction and Quality Services in Hospitality Industry", *MERC Global's International Journal of Management*, Vol. 5, Issue 1, pp. 29-45.
- 27. Rishi, Bikaramjit (2007), "Learning to play the game better", *Indian Management*, May, pp. 80-85.
- 28. Roy, Joydeep (2012), "The Need for Simplicity: Insurance Products", IRDA Journal, May, pp. 16-18.
- **29.** Sharma, Ravi Kumar (2005), "The Insurance perspective in eastern up An empirical study", *Indian Journal of Marketing*, Vol. XXXV, No. 8, August, pp. 14-20.
- **30.** Tumicki, Elanine F. (2004), "Why don't they buy? (And how to change their minds)", *Limra'sa Market Facts*, Quarterly; Summer, pp. 45.